

V. EXTERNAL SECTOR STATISTICS

Table-1
FPI/FII Net Investment (INR crores)

Year/Month	Equity	Debt	Hybrid	Total
2006-07	25236	5605	0	30840
2007-08	53404	12775	0	66179
2008-09	-47706	1895	0	-45811
2009-10	110221	32438	0	142658
2010-11	110121	36317	0	146438
2011-12	43738	49988	0	93726
2012-13	140033	28334	0	168367
2013-14	79709	-28060	0	51649
2014-15	111333	166127	0	277461
2015-16	-14172	-4004	0	-18176
2016-17	55703	-7292	0	48411
2017-18	25635	119036	11	144682
2018-19	-88	-42357	3515	-38930
2019-20	6153	-48709	7699	-34859
2020-21	274034	-50444	10247	233837
2018-19				
Apr-18	-5552	-10036	26	-15561
May-18	-10060	-19654	-61	-29776
Jun-18	-4831	-10970	7	-15795
Jul-18	2264	43	-43	2264
Aug-18	1775	3414	-44	5146
Sep-18	-10825	-10198	-11	-21035
Oct-18	-28921	-9978	-6	-38906
Nov-18	5981	5610	4	11595
Dec-18	3143	4749	-3	7889
Jan-19	-4262	-1301	7	-5556
Feb-19	17220	-6037	871	12053
Mar-19	33981	12002	2769	48751
2019-20				
Apr-19	21193	-5099	634	16728
May-19	7920	1187	2264	11370
Jun-19	2596	8319	2196	13111
Jul-19	-12419	9433	-17	-3003
Aug-19	-17592	11672	49	-5871
Sept-19	7548	-990	25	6582
Oct-19	12368	3670	31	16069
Nov-19	25231	-2358	126	22999
Dec-19	7338	-4616	40	2762
Jan-20	12123	-11648	-46	429
Feb-20	1820	2097	2416	6333
Mar-20	-61973	-60376	-19	-122368
2020-21				
Apr-20	-6884	-12552	544	-18892
May-20	14569	-22935	11	-8355
Jun-20	21832	-1545	1957	22244
Jul-20	7563	-2476	1	5088
Aug-20	47080	-3310	3347	47117
Sept-20	-7783	3958	2222	-1603
Oct-20	19541	1641	-207	20975
Nov-20	60358	-1806	-169	58383
Dec-20	62016	4079	2489	68584
Jan-21	19473	-2518	-17	16938
Feb-21	25787	-6488	350	19649
Mar-21	10482	-6492	-281	3709

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2021-22				
Apr-21	-9659	-118	599	-9178

Source: SEBI.

Since June 01, 2014, the data on FPI investments is disseminated on the websites of NSDL and CDSL.

Related website link: <https://www.fpi.nsdl.co.in/web/Reports/Yearwise.aspx?RptType=5>

Table-2
FDI/FII Inflows

	FDI INFLOWS*	Cumulative flow	Net FII in US \$ million
	(In US\$ mn)		
2006-07	22826		3,225
2007-08	34843		20,328
2008-09	41873		(-)15,017
2009-10	37745		29,048
2010-11	34847		29,422
2011-12	46556		16812
2012-13	34298		27582
2013-14	36046		5009
2014-15	45148		40923
2015-16	55559		-4016
2016-17	60221		7735
2017-18	60974		22165
2018-19	64374		-2225
2019-20	51734		552
2020-21	61423		38097
2018-19			
Apr-18	5348	5348	-3047
May-18	4513	9860	-1694
Jun-18	2891	12752	-4202
Jul-18	2770	15521	4571
Aug-18	2508	18029	72
Sep-18	4635	22664	-570
Oct-18	-5105
Nov-18	2965
Dec-18	4391	33492	1159
Jan-19	4408	37901	-441
Feb-19	2865	40765	1852
Mar-19	3601	44366	9574
2019-20			
Apr-19	5307	5307	-25
May-19	3850	9156	2295
Jun-19	7336	16492	1658
Jul-19	4529	21021	-708
Aug-19	2609	23630	-601
Sep-19	2797	26427	684
Oct-19	3269	29696	2780
Nov-19	2862	32558	2726
Dec-19	4717	37274	109
Jan-20	5631	42905	-127
Feb-20	3422	46864	1133
Mar-20	4339	51203	-16053
2020-21			
Apr-20	2884	2884	-1001
May-20	2352	5236	-972
Jun-20	-	-	-
Jul-20	3165	10062	619

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Key Economic Indicators

Updated as on 19/05/2021

Aug-20	17602	27760	6737
Sep-20	3021	30781	-332
Oct-20	5451	36232	2998
Nov-20	8635	45153	9763
Dec-20	7741	52894	8598
Jan-21	2945	55839	1228
Feb-21	2825	58664	2670
Mar-21	3110	61774	3663

Source: DIPP & RBI.

*Note: The monthly figures of FDI inflow reflect the equity component only.

...Shows Not Available.

Related website link: https://www.rbi.org.in/Scripts/BS_ViewBulletin.aspx?id=20120

Table-3
Sector-wise FDI Inflows (in US\$ million)

Industry Groups	1991-2000	2000-10	2010-15	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20 (Ap-June, 2019)	Total
Food products	707.4	1237.3	5708.2	4007.5	692.0	646.0	851.6	997.9	745.6	398.8	11292.8
Fermentation Industries	24.0	770.1	1274.6	814.6	225.4	202.4	110.9	38.5	149.5	48.2	2618.1
Textiles	241.8	828.6	796.7	199.4	198.8	230.1	619.0	454.5	198.1	71.6	3440.4
Wood Products	0.0	18.8	75.5	6.2	9.0	53.2	10.2	9.9	7.8	2.3	177.6
Paper	250.5	716.9	848.3	140.6	189.5	208.0	250.8	299.6	587.8	146.3	3308.1
Leather	33.5	42.6	104.6	6.1	34.2	17.1	2.3	22.0	4.5	4.1	230.7
Chemicals	1480.9	4446.1	16778.1	2196.2	2739.4	2442.5	2445.0	2485.3	2502.6	425.6	33006.1
Rubber, Plastic & Petroleum Products (including oil exploration)	90.3	2953.6	5494.3	482.8	1363.5	399.2	443.2	416.4	336.1	25.9	10158.8
Non Metallic Minerals	261.1	2263.6	1926.4	447.2	286.1	96.7	2197.2	140.5	111.3	5.5	7002.3
Metals and Metal Products	186.2	3143.2	5277.5	567.6	359.3	456.3	1440.2	371.8	598.8	71.1	11545.0
Machinery and Equipments	2043.1	15670.4	15093.4	2759.6	4442.3	8101.7	7537.6	7842.8	8847.5	2715.6	67852.0
Transport Equipments	0.0	4603.2	8002.6	1517.3	2725.6	2526.8	1609.3	2089.5	2623.2	972.2	22426.8
Others Manufacturing	1761.6	5705.6	4185.5	511.3	1046.1	727.3	420.3	631.8	470.3	452.9	14355.2
Mining (including mining services)	0.0	730.9	980.1	15.7	684.4	520.7	55.8	36.4	223.6	119.4	2666.8
Power	1038.9	5220.9	8036.2	1480.3	1323.0	1645.3	1896.6	2825.5	2551.8	420.7	23635.9
Telecommunication	1089.4	8915.9	8167.5	1307.0	2894.9	1324.4	5563.7	6211.8	2667.9	4226.9	38167.6
Total (Industry)	9208.6	57267.7	82749.5	16459.3	19213.5	19597.7	25453.5	24874.1	22626.4	10106.9	251884.4
Services	3037.6	53021.6	51407.7	7840.0	11717.0	20403.3	18024.8	19982.7	21739.7	6222.6	193840.0
Others	4453.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4453.3
Total	16699.6	110289.3	134157.2	24299.3	30930.5	40001.0	43478.3	44856.8	44366.1	16329.5	450177.6

Source: DPIIT

Note: Total is the sum of FDI since 1991.

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Table –4
Nominal Exchange Rate of Rupee per USD

Year/Month	Rupees per US Dollar
2009-10	47.41
2010-11	45.57
2011-12	47.92
2012-13	54.41
2013-14	60.50
2014-15	61.14
2015-16	65.47
2016-17	67.07
2017-18	64.45
2018-19	70.04
2019-20	70.90
2020-21	74.23
2017-18	
Apr-17	64.5071
May-17	64.4248
Jun-17	64.4430
Jul-17	64.4559
Aug-17	63.9684
Sept-17	64.4409
Oct-17	65.0813
Nov-17	64.8626
Dec-17	64.2423
Jan-18	63.6369
Feb-18	64.3738
Mar-18	65.0213
2018-19	
Apr-18	65.6363
May-18	67.5394
Jun-18	67.7931
July-18	68.7411
Aug-18	70.9255
Sept-18	72.2153
Oct-18	73.6323
Nov-18	71.8542
Dec-18	70.7311
Jan-19	70.7329
Feb-19	71.2218
Mar-19	69.4786
2019-20	
Apr-19	69.4274
May-19	69.7731
June-19	69.4389
July-19	68.8083
Aug-19	71.1457
Sept-19	71.3337
Oct-19	71.0394
Nov-19	71.4517
Dec-19	71.1926
Jan-20	71.3138
Feb-20	71.4885

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Mar-20	74.3507
2020-21	
Apr-20	76.2365
May-20	75.6599
June-20	75.7268
July-20	74.9934
Aug-20	74.6719
Sept-20	73.4817
Oct-20	73.4581
Nov-20	74.2198
Dec-20	73.5936
Jan-21	73.1094
Feb-21	72.7565
Mar-21	72.7928

Source: FEDAI Indicative Market Rates (on yearly/Monthly Average Basis)

Data from May, 2012 onwards are based on average of RBI's reference rate.

Data from August, 18 onwards are based on average of FBIL reference rate.

Related website link: [Newsletter April 2021 f9c13a0b42.pdf \(fbil.org.in\)](https://www.fbil.org.in/newsletter-april-2021-f9c13a0b42.pdf)

Table-5
Indices of Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) and Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) of the Indian Rupee

Item	2019-20	2020-21	2021		
			April	March	April
	1	2	3	4	5
40-Currency Basket (Base: 2015-16 = 100)					
1 Trade- Weighted					
1.1 NEER	98.00	93.92	94.00	95.01	92.56
1.2 REER	103.20	103.49	101.16	104.16	101.48
2 Export- Weighted					
2.1 NEER	97.38	93.59	93.50	94.52	92.27
2.2 REER	102.88	102.97	100.37	103.53	100.89
6-Currency Basket (Trade-weighted)					
1 Base: 2015-16 = 100					
1.1 NEER	94.92	88.47	89.18	88.54	86.52
1.2 REER	103.60	101.77	100.37	101.49	99.02
2 Base: 2018-19 = 100					
2.1 NEER	100.78	93.93	94.69	94.00	91.86
2.2 REER	103.30	101.48	100.08	101.20	98.74
Note: Increase in indices indicates appreciation of rupee and vice versa. For 6-Currency index, base year 2018-19 is a moving one, which gets updated every year. REER figures are based on Consumer Price Index (combined). The details on methodology used for compilation of NEER/REER indices are available in December 2005, April 2014 and March 2021 issues of the RBI Bulletin.					

Source: RBI

Related website link: https://www.rbi.org.in/Scripts/BS_ViewBulletin.aspx?Id=20122

Note: NEER is the weighted average of bilateral nominal exchange rates of the home currency in terms of foreign currencies.

REER is defined as a weighted average of nominal exchange rates adjusted for relative price differential between the domestic and foreign countries.

Table – 6
Foreign Trade (Merchandise) (US \$ billion)

Year/Month	Exports	% Growth	Import	% Growth	Trade Balance
2005-06	103.09	23.41	149.17	33.76	-46.08
2006-07	126.41	22.62	185.74	24.52	-59.33
2007-08	163.13	29.05	251.65	35.49	-88.52
2008-09	185.3	13.59	303.67	20.68	-118.37
2009-10	178.75	-3.53	288.37	-5.05	-109.62
2010-11	249.82	39.76	369.77	28.23	-119.95
2011-12	305.96	22.48	489.32	32.33	-183.36
2012-13	300.40	-1.82	490.74	0.29	-190.34
2013-14	314.41	4.66	450.20	-8.26	-135.79
2014-15	310.34	-1.29	448.03	-0.48	-137.69
2015-16	262.30	-15.48	381.01	-14.96	-118.72
2016-17	275.85	5.17	384.36	0.88	-108.50
2017-18	303.53	9.78	465.58	19.59	-162.05
2018-19	330.08	9.06	514.08	8.99	-184.00
2019-20	314.31	-4.78	467.19	-9.12	-152.88
2020-21	290.63	-7.26	389.18	-18.02	-98.56
2017-18					
April	24.64	19.77	37.88	49.07	-13.25
May	24.01	8.32	37.86	33.09	-13.84
June	23.56	4.39	36.52	19.01	-12.96
July	22.54	3.94	33.99	15.42	-11.45
August	23.36	10.29	36.07	21.02	-12.72
September	28.57	25.67	37.96	18.09	-9.40
October	22.89	-1.12	37.50	7.60	-14.61
November	26.29	30.55	41.39	19.61	-15.10
December	27.83	15.66	42.03	21.47	-14.88
January	25.41	9.07	41.08	26.10	-15.67
February	26.03	4.48	38.34	10.41	-11.98
March	29.32	-0.66	42.82	7.15	-13.51
2018-19					
April	25.91	5.17	39.63	4.60	-13.72
May	28.86	20.18	43.48	14.85	-14.62
June	27.70	17.57	44.30	21.31	-16.60
July	25.75	14.32	44.39	28.81	-18.63
August	27.81	19.21	45.73	25.41	-17.92
September	27.95	-2.15	41.93	10.45	-13.98
October	26.67	17.86	44.68	17.62	-18.00
November	26.07	0.80	43.66	4.31	-17.58
December	27.93	0.34	41.01	-2.44	-13.08
January	26.36	3.74	41.09	0.01	-14.73
February	26.67	2.44	36.26	-5.41	-9.60
March	32.72	11.02	43.72	1.44	-11.00
2019-20					
April	26.07	0.64	41.40	4.48	-15.33
May	29.99	3.93	45.35	4.31	-15.36
June	25.01	-9.71	40.29	-9.06	-15.28
July	26.33	2.25	39.76	-10.43	-13.43
August	26.13	-6.05	39.58	-13.45	-13.45
September	27.86	-6.17	42.81	-12.79	-
October	26.38	-1.11	37.39	-16.31	-11.01

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Key Economic Indicators

Updated as on 19/05/2021

November	25.98	-0.34	38.11	-12.71	-12.12
December	27.14	-2.57	38.58	-8.91	-
January	25.85	-1.99	41.15	-0.74	15.30
February	27.74	4.01	37.90	4.52	-10.16
March	21.41	-34.57	31.16	-28.72	-9.76
2020-21					
April	10.36	-60.28	17.12	-58.65	-6.76
May	19.05	-36.47	22.20	-51.05	-3.15
June	21.91	-12.41	21.11	-47.59	0.79
July	23.64	-10.21	28.47	-28.40	-4.83
August	22.70	-12.66	29.47	-26.04	-6.77
September	27.58	5.99	30.31	-19.60	-2.72
October	24.89	-5.12	33.61	-11.53	-8.71
November	23.52	-8.74	33.39	-13.32	-9.87
December	27.15	0.14	42.59	7.56	-15.44
January	27.24	5.37	41.99	2.05	-14.75
February	27.93	0.67	40.54	6.96	-12.62
March	34.45	60.29	48.38	53.74	-13.93
2021-22					
April	30.63	195.72	45.72	167.05	-15.10

Source: Department of Commerce.

Related website link: <https://commerce.gov.in/trade-statistics/latest-trade-figures/>

Table -7

Annual Growth of Exports (in %) (As per the new classification)

	Commodity	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
1	MARINE PRODUCTS	44.8	9.8	-13.5	23.8	25.2	-7.9	-1.18	-11.30
2	LEATHER & MFRS.	17.2	8.3	-10.3	-4.4	2.6	-2.7	-9.25	-27.49
3	GEMS & JEWELLERY	-3.7	-0.3	-4.8	10.5	-4.3	-3.1	-10.81	-27.52
4	SPORTS GOODS	14.4	16.1	-17.0	-1.3	3.5	34.7	-11.07	-3.72
5	CHEMICALS & RELATED PRODUCTS	6.5	3.0	1.4	1.9	14.6	16.5	2.88	7.19
6	PLASTIC & RUBBER ARTICLES	11.0	-3.6	-3.0	0.4	17.6	24.7	-12.70	-2.16
7	ARTICLES OF STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, MICA OR SIMILAR MATERIALS; CERAMIC PRODUCTS; GLASS AND GLASSWARE	13.3	12.3	-4.0	5.4	10.6	13.1	3.07	7.21
8	PAPER & RELATED PRODUCTS	8.5	3.9	7.7	-0.5	13.5	31.7	-3.36	1.02
9	BASE METALS	4.2	10.6	-25.2	18.3	28.9	-9.9	-5.98	15.65
10	OPTICAL, MEDICAL & SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS	2.9	7.9	-3.0	15.6	20.3	2.2	1.83	-6.00
11	ELECTRONICS ITEMS	-5.2	-21.3	-5.3	0.0	6.7	38.2	33.73	-5.18
12	MACHINERY	5.8	12.2	-4.0	6.5	22.2	18.1	-1.77	-7.42
13	OFFICE EQUIPMENTS	-40.5	77.3	63.4	31.8	-33.3	83.5	32.78	-21.10

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Key Economic Indicators

Updated as on 19/05/2021

14	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENTS	15.2	20.2	-19.9	8.6	1.4	13.4	-10.94	-14.58
15	PROJECT GOODS	-67.6	-22.7	-31.3	14.4	-23.6	-26.9	89.32	-92.60
16	TEXTILES & ALLIED PRODUCTS	12.4	0.5	-3.2	-0.5	0.8	2.3	-8.59	-10.00
17	OTHERS	-6.7	-37.2	20.5	-16.3	-4.9	15.2	0.88	-5.65
18	ORES & MINERALS	-2.6	-32.7	-16.4	61.6	1.5	8.8	27.86	41.09
19	PLANTATIONS	-11.7	-7.5	4.0	3.1	12.9	-8.5	-4.64	-5.96
20	AGRI&ALLIED PRDTS	0.9	-8.5	-18.7	0.1	13.2	3.0	-8.37	23.74
21	PETROLEUM CRUDE & PRODUCTS	3.8	-10.1	-46.2	3.1	18.8	24.2	-11.31	-38.07
	TOTAL EXPORTS	4.7	-1.3	-15.5	5.2	10.0	8.7	-5.06	-7.20

Source: Department of Commerce.

Related website link: <https://tradestat.commerce.gov.in/ftpa/comgrpq.asp>

Table – 8

Annual Growth of Imports (%) (As per the new Classification)

	Commodity	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
1	MARINE PRODUCTS	-18.5	9.3	31.5	-2.9	30.4	26.5	16.85	21.57
2	LEATHER & MFRS.	10.0	21.2	-5.6	-3.7	6.4	3.5	-4.40	-42.89
3	GEMS & JEWELLERY	-30.3	6.7	-9.4	-4.9	38.9	-13.4	-15.81	1.32
4	SPORTS GOODS	-15.6	-0.9	9.8	1.4	30.3	13.7	-16.84	-4.02
5	CHEMICALS & RELATED PRODUCTS	-4.8	8.2	-4.3	-8.7	19.9	18.3	-7.32	1.36
6	PLASTIC & RUBBER ARTICLES	2.1	12.2	-4.0	1.9	21.5	8.4	-7.51	-7.31
7	ARTICLES OF STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, MICA OR SIMILAR MATERIALS; CERAMIC PRODUCTS; GLASS AND GLASSWARE	-8.8	16.0	2.7	-6.8	19.5	2.8	-7.00	-15.13
8	PAPER & RELATED PRODUCTS	1.7	3.2	-6.3	-2.3	18.3	5.9	-11.04	-25.12
9	BASE METALS	-19.3	25.4	-8.7	-12.8	27.3	18.1	-11.98	-16.63
10	OPTICAL, MEDICAL & SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS	-3.2	3.1	-2.5	5.3	21.4	10.4	-2.82	-11.22
11	ELECTRONICS ITEMS	-1.5	13.8	8.6	4.8	22.9	7.6	-5.32	0.10
12	MACHINERY	-12.9	3.0	3.7	-1.4	19.5	17.6	-1.90	-20.18
13	OFFICE EQUIPMENTS	28.0	25.2	-23.1	-26.3	-48.9	12.6	67.45	-7.56
14	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENTS	-8.5	-5.4	0.7	27.1	-2.0	7.8	5.11	-32.86
15	PROJECT GOODS	-30.6	-20.2	-24.0	-24.9	0.2	14.3	-14.74	-26.00
16	TEXTILES & ALLIED PRODUCTS	-1.7	14.0	-3.3	3.5	16.0	5.6	11.02	-29.40
17	OTHERS	46.0	-18.4	5.6	-1.5	-47.5	-1.1	-4.39	-10.20
18	ORES & MINERALS	-5.4	9.4	-23.2	4.6	46.7	5.9	-18.65	-23.75
19	PLANTATIONS	3.5	-3.8	-13.4	-6.1	23.5	3.0	-16.81	-6.28
20	AGRI&ALLIED PRDTS	-19.6	40.9	8.8	12.3	-4.3	-16.5	2.44	4.91
21	PETROLEUM CRUDE & PRODUCTS	0.4	-16.0	-40.0	4.8	24.9	29.7	-7.36	-36.67
	TOTAL IMPORTS	-8.3	-0.48	-15.0	0.9	21.1	10.4	-7.66	-17.09

Source: Department of Commerce

Related website link: <https://tradestat.commerce.gov.in/ftpa/comgrpg.asp>